

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract	i
DelDOT Archaeological Series Index Information	ii
Acknowledgments	iv
Table of Contents	v
List of Figures	vi
List of Tables	viii
List of Plates	ix
Introduction	1
History of Research	1
Environmental Setting	1
Geology and Geomorphology	1
Modern Setting	5
Regional Prehistory	5
Paleo-Indian Period	5
Archaic Period	7
Woodland I Period	8
Woodland II Period	9
Contact Period	10
Regional History	10
Exploration and Frontier Settlement	10
Intensification and Durable Occupation	12
Transformation from Colony to State	12
Industrialization and Capitalization	13
Urbanization and Suburbanization	14
Methods	14
Results of Phase II Testing	15
Small, Low-Density Sites	16
Conrail South Prehistoric Sites	16
Dragon Run North A Prehistoric Site	19
Weaver Prehistoric Site	22
Discussion	23
Larger, Higher-Density Sites	23
Parkway Gravel Prehistoric Site	23
Dragon Run North B Prehistoric Site	33
Significant Sites	38
Wrangle Hill South Prehistoric Site	40

	Page
Snapp Prehistoric Site	44
Woodville Farm Historical Site	49
Discussion and Conclusions	56
Summary	56
Small Procurement Sites in Northern Delaware	56
Larger, Higher-Density Sites	58
Contact Period Occupation in Northern Delaware	58
Ironstone Use in Northern Delaware	60
Flake Attribute Analysis	65
National Register Eligible Sites	67
Wrangle Hill South Prehistoric Site	67
Snapp Prehistoric Site	68
Woodville Farm Historical Site	68
References Cited	69
Personnel	75
Appendices	80
Appendix I: Total Artifact Counts	80
Appendix II: Flake Attribute Analysis Data	1
Appendix III: Possible Contact Period Material from the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	91
Appendix IV: Ironstone Biface Data for Figure 29	94

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Location of State Route 1 Corridor	2
Figure 2: Location of Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Segment	3
Figure 3: Physiographic Zones of Northern Delaware	4
Figure 4: Location and Setting of the Conrail South Sites A (7NC-E-93) and B (7NC-E-92)	17
Figure 5: Conrail South A Site (7NC-E-93) Phase II Testing	18
Figure 6: Conrail South B Site (7NC-E-92) Phase II Testing	20
Figure 7: Dragon Run North A Site (7NC-G-103) Phase II Testing	21

	Page
Figure 8: Weaver Site (7NC-G-102) Phase II Testing	22
Figure 9: Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100) Phase II Testing	24
Figure 10: Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100) Flake Distribution	25
Figure 11: Stratigraphic Profile of the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	27
Figure 12: Flaked Bottle Glass from the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	31
Figure 13: Location and Setting of the Dragon Run North B Site (7NC-G-104) and Wrangle Hill South Site (7NC-G-105)	34
Figure 14: Dragon Run North B Site (7NC-G-104) Phase II Testing	35
Figure 15: Debitage Distribution at the Dragon Run North B Site (7NC-G-104)	36
Figure 16: Feature 2 - Dragon Run North B Site (7NC-G-104)	37
Figure 17: Typical Soil Profiles from the Dragon Run North B Site (7NC-G-104)	40
Figure 18: Wrangle Hill South Site (7NC-G-105) Phase II Testing	41
Figure 19: Wrangle Hill South Site (7NC-G-105) Features	42
Figure 20: Debitage Distribution at the Wrangle Hill South Site (7NC-G-105)	43
Figure 21: Location and Setting of the Snapp Prehistoric Site (7NC-G-101)	45
Figure 22: Snapp Site (7NC-G-101) Phase II Testing	46
Figure 23: Snapp Site (7NC-G-101) Debitage and Fire-Cracked Rock Distributions ...	48
Figure 24: Location of the Woodville Farm Site (7NC-E-98)	50
Figure 25: Detail of Beers' 1868 Atlas of New Castle County, St. Georges Hundred..	50
Figure 26: Results of Testing at Woodville Farm Site (7NC-G-98)	51
Figure 27: Perspective View of Northern Delaware.....	59
Figure 28: Percent of Ironstone Bifaces in Northern Delmarva Peninsula	62
Figure 29: Ironstone Debitage in Northern Delaware	62

	Page
Figure 30: Comparison of Flake Sizes at Parkway Gravel and Dragon Run North B Sites	64
Figure 31: Ironstone vs. Cobble Flaking Model	64
Figure 32: Flake Material Comparisons	66
Figure 33: Regression Analysis of Flake Size Data	67

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Prehistoric Time Divisions for Northern Delaware	6
Table 2: Historical Time Divisions for Delaware	11
Table 3: Archaeological Sites Subject to Phase II Testing	16
Table 4: Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100) Total Prehistoric Artifact Counts	27
Table 5: Summary Statistics for Flake Attribute Analysis.....	30
Table 6: Dragon Run North B (7NC-G-104) Prehistoric Artifact Counts.....	38
Table 7: Wrangle Hill South Site (7NC-G-105) Total Prehistoric Artifact Counts ...	44
Table 8: Snapp Site (7NC-G-101) Total Prehistoric Artifact Counts	47
Table 9: Summary of Woodville Farm Site (7NC-E-98) Artifacts	53
Table 10: Partial Chain of Title for the Woodville Farm Site (7NC-E-98)	55
Table 11: Summary of Research Recommendations	57
Table 12: Ironstone Biface Data for Figure 29	61
Table 13: Ironstone Debitage Data for Figure 32	63

LIST OF PLATES

		Page
Plate	1: Screening Soil at the Dragon Run North B Site (7NC-G-104)	15
Plate	2: Prehistoric Artifacts from Conrail South A Site (7NC-E-93)	19
Plate	3: Prehistoric Artifacts from the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	26
Plate	4: Steaming Pit (Feature 8) at the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	28
Plate	5: Mapping Feature 8 at the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	29
Plate	6: Possible Contact Period Artifacts from the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	32
Plate	7: Close-up of Flaking on Case Bottle Bottom from the Parkway Gravel Site (7NC-G-100)	32
Plate	8: Prehistoric Artifacts from Dragon Run North B Site (7NC-G-104)	39
Plate	9: Taking Data for Flake Attribute Analysis.....	65